















Simple Present Tense

- is,am,are+3rd verb
- He **lights** the candle.
- The candle **is lighted** by him.
- He **does not light** the candle.
- The candle **is not lighted** by him.
- Do you eat meat?
- Is meat eaten by you?

Simple Past Tense

- was,were+3rd verb
- She **finished** work.
- Work was finished by her.
- She did not **finish** work.
- Work was not finished by her.
- Did she finish work?
- Was work finished by her?

Legislation: Constitution, Bill, Act, Decree, Statute

- Legislation (N)
 - กฎหมายหรือกลุ่มของกฎหมาย ใช้ในลักษณะที่เป็นคำเรียกรวม ๆ เช่น Tax Legislation
 - Laws
- Constitution (N)
 - รัฐธรรมนูญ
 - Constitutional Court
- Bill (N)
 - ร่างกฎหมาย
 - A **bill** is proposed legislation under consideration by a legislature.
 - A bill does not become law until it is passed by the legislature

Legislation: Constitution, Bill, Act, Decree, Statute

- Act (N)
 - พระราชบัญญัติ
- Decree (N)
 - Royal Decree พระราชกฤษฎีกา
 - Emergency Decree พระราชกำหนด
- Statute (N)
 - ตัวบทกฎหมาย
 - โดยความหมายไม่ได้บ่งลำดับศักดิ์ แต่เน้นว่าเป็นลายลักษณ์อักษรและผ่านความ เห็นชอบของผู้มีอำนาจในการออกกฎนั้น ๆแล้ว
 - ไม่จำเป็นต้องเป็นกฎหมายในลำดับเดียวกันกับพระราชบัญญัติ

Misc

- คำแนะนำของประธานศาลฎีกา
- Recommendation of the President of the Supreme Court (regarding)
- ข้อบังคับของประธานศาลฎีกา
- Regulation
- ข้อกำหนดของประธานศาลฎีกา
- Regulation
- ระเบียบราชการฝ่ายตุลาการศาลยุติธรรม
- Judicial Regulation
- ประกาศ
- Annoucement/Notification

Sentences

- This Act shall come into force <u>after ninety days following the</u> <u>date of its publication</u> in the Royal Gazette have elapsed.
- This Act shall come into force <u>after ninety days as from the</u> <u>date of its publication</u> in the Government Gazette
- This Notification shall come into force as from <u>the day</u> <u>following date of its publication</u> in the Government Gazette.



Sentence

- The President of the Supreme Court shall be in charge of this Act
- ให้ประธานศาลฎีการักษาการตามพระราชบัญญัตินี้
- https://oia.coj.go.th/th/file/get/file/20200503459f65965
 b44dd09e3c950d45bef0e3122112.pdf

Short Reading

- The Defendant No.2 committed wrongful act pursuant to Section 420 of Civil and Commercial Code. The Defendant No.1 is an administrative agency according to Section 4 of Act on Liability for Wrongful Act of Officials B.E. 2539 (1996) and an original affiliation of the Defendant No.2. Consequently, the Defendant No.1 <u>was liable</u> (to make compensation for damages) <u>to</u> the Plaintiff (for damage) arising from the wrongful act of the Defendant No.2 in performance of their duties pursuant to Section 5 paragraph one of the said Act.
- The Supreme Administrative Court affirmed the judgment of the Central Administrative Court





Reading and Sentences

Section 96. A person under any of the following prohibitions on the election day shall be the person who is prohibited from exercising the right to vote:

(1) being a Buddhist monk, Buddhist novice, ascetic or priest;(2) being under revocation of the right to vote, whether or not such case is final;

(3) being detained by a warrant of the Court or by a lawful order;

(4) being of unsound mind or of mental infirmity

Present Perfect Tense

Have, has +V3